

# OGA Marketer Meeting

Presented by Scott White



# AGENDA

- Brief overview of IGS Energy
- US Energy and Natural Gas Market
- Opportunities
- Questions



IGSENERGY.COM



# Who is IGS Energy?

A brief overview



[IGSENERGY.COM](http://IGSENERGY.COM)





WELCOME TO THE FUTURE OF ENERGY

**IGS ENERGY**

THE POWER OF TOMORROW\*

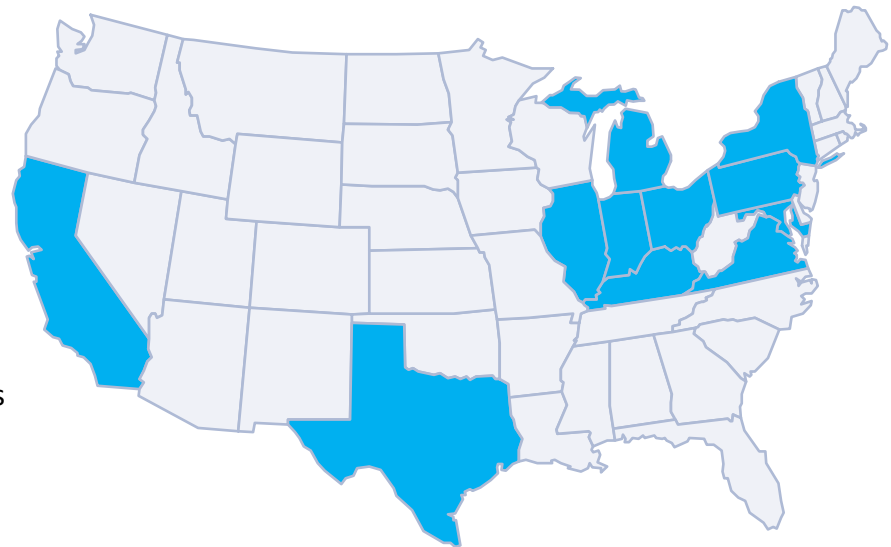
ENERGY

POPcorn

# About IGS Energy

## Company Profile

- Founded in 1989 by Marvin and Scott White
- Privately held with annual revenue of roughly one billion
- Headquartered in Dublin, Ohio at 6100 Emerald Parkway
- Ohio's largest residential Natural Gas supplier
  - ~1.2 Million residential gas and electric customers
  - 30,000 Commercial and Industrial customer locations
- 450 employees
- Operations in 11 states and over 44 utilities



# IGS Energy LEED – Platinum



IGS Energy's corporate headquarters building

Also home of OGA's headquarters!

# Natural Gas

AMERICA'S RESOURCE

clean

*With lower carbon content and fewer impurities, natural gas is the cleanest burning of all fossil fuels.*



WHEN USED IN LIGHT-DUTY VEHICLES, NATURAL GAS EMITS *90% less carbon monoxide and 25% less carbon dioxide* THAN GASOLINE ENGINES.

-CO<sup>2</sup>

ON AN ENERGY EQUIVALENT BASIS, NATURAL GAS EMITS *45% less CO<sub>2</sub> than coal, and 27% less CO<sub>2</sub> than oil.*



99% OF THE NATURAL GAS USED IN THE UNITED STATES *comes from North America.*



WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW PRODUCTION TECHNIQUES IN SHALE FORMATIONS, *estimates of U.S. natural gas reserves have increased 39% since 2006.*



abundant

*Domestic natural gas deposits can provide enough energy for another 100 years, reducing our dependence on foreign oil.*



flexible

*Natural Gas is particularly useful for electric generation, with plants that are easy to build, scalable, and can quickly ramp up or down to meet demand.*



COAL AND NUCLEAR GENERATION PROVIDE BASE LOAD CAPACITY, BUT THOSE PLANTS ARE LARGE SCALE PROJECTS THAT ARE LESS NIMBLE. *Nearly 90% of new generation plants are natural gas.*



WHILE WIND AND SOLAR ARE IMPORTANT RENEWABLE SOURCES, THEIR ABILITY TO GENERATE POWER IS NOT PREDICTABLE *and literally can change with the weather.*



THERE ARE APPROXIMATELY *2.4 million miles* OF UNDERGROUND NATURAL GAS DISTRIBUTION LINES IN THE U.S.



PRODUCTION AND DELIVERY OF NATURAL GAS IS HIGHLY EFFICIENT: *92% of all natural gas produced reaches customers as usable energy.*



reliable

*An established infrastructure of pipelines makes natural gas available virtually everywhere from coast to coast.*

# IGS Energy

## What is an Energy Retailer?

- This means we sell Natural Gas and Electricity directly to the customer (in cooperation with the local utility company)
- We sell the commodity - not the distribution

**Natural Gas prices  
can be locked in as  
far out as 10 years!**

## Who do we serve?

- Customers could be very large like Ohio University or Cleveland Clinic or very small like a residential or small business.
- As such we operate with primary two business units
  - Business to Business commodity (C&I),
  - Mass market commodity (Residential and small Commercial)
- We provide customers risk management by offering fixed prices and long term contracts

# Vision, Mission and Beliefs

## Vision

An engaged society seeking positive changes in the way we manage and consume our energy resources.

## Mission

To serve our customers by bringing transparency, simplicity and ease to energy pricing through the competitive marketplace.

## Beliefs

- We believe in an energy-independent United States, powered by domestically-produced, environmentally-responsible resources.
- We believe in the value of developing alternative sources and uses of energy.
- We believe in free markets, where competition, transparency and accountability drive innovation and efficiency.
- We believe in the individual consumer who will play a vital role in shaping the future of energy.

# Our Future: Moving beyond the Commodity

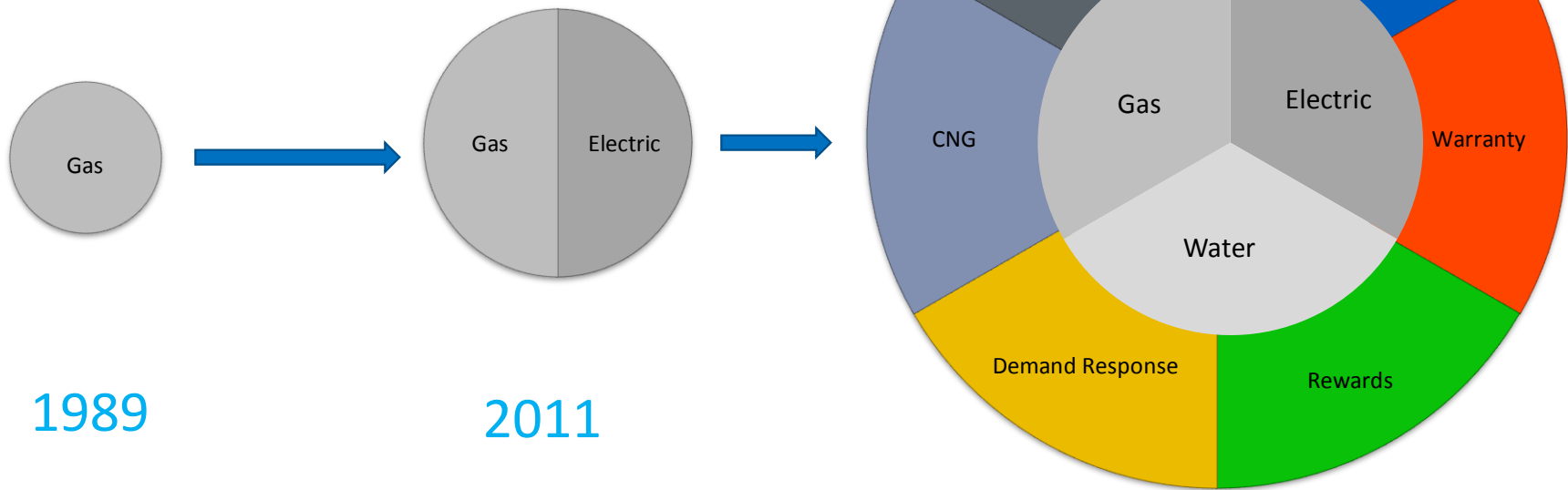
**We are committed to developing consumer markets consistent with our beliefs and values.**

## How will we accomplish this?

- 1. Building and operating customer-based infrastructures:**
  - CNG and CHP
- 2. Patient Capital**
  - Longer term view allows for exploring newer less mature technology which may not yield immediate returns

# IGS Energy Vision

*“An engaged society seeking positive changes in the way we manage and consume our energy resources.”*



# US Energy and Natural Gas Markets



[IGSENERGY.COM](http://IGSENERGY.COM)



# Just a few short years ago in 2008...

## A worsening outlook

- US Natural Gas was becoming scarce and relatively expensive.
- US reserves and production were declining and we were becoming increasingly dependent on imports to balance supply and demand.
- Prices were higher than Coal and while cheaper than oil they are highly correlated with European LNG markets.



**2008 was not a good time to be in the Natural Gas industry**

# Do you remember 2008 Headlines?

May 29, 2008

## Global Demand Squeezing Natural Gas Supply

By [CLIFFORD KRAUSS](#)

## Oil Tops \$147 Setting New Record

By [MADLEN READ](#), Associated Press | July 11, 2008

[Print](#) [Send](#) [Comment](#) [Share](#) [+1](#) [0](#)

is. Sign Up to see what your friends like.

**Bloomberg**

[Our Company](#) | [Professional](#) | [Anywhere](#)

[HOME](#)

[QUICK](#)

[NEWS](#)

[OPINION](#)

[MARKET DATA](#)

[PERSONAL FINANCE](#)

[TECH](#)

[POLITICS](#)

[SUS](#)

## OPEC Leader Khelil Says Dollar Will Drive Oil to \$170 (Update1)

By Ahmed Rouaba - June 28, 2008 11:34 EDT

SPIKED TO A NEW RECORD ABOVE \$147 A  
g hostilities between the West and Iran and  
t investors rushing back to energy markets.

**IGSENERGY**  
THE POWER OF TOMORROW™

[IGSENERGY.COM](#)

# So what has happened since 2008?

## The Laws of Supply and Demand and Free Market Fundamentals Worked

- This has completely changed the outlook for US natural gas production.
- The world outlook for energy is now dramatically different today.

**High prices provided the right incentives for US producers to develop new sophisticated fracking techniques.**

# Our Current Outlook

## Factors at play

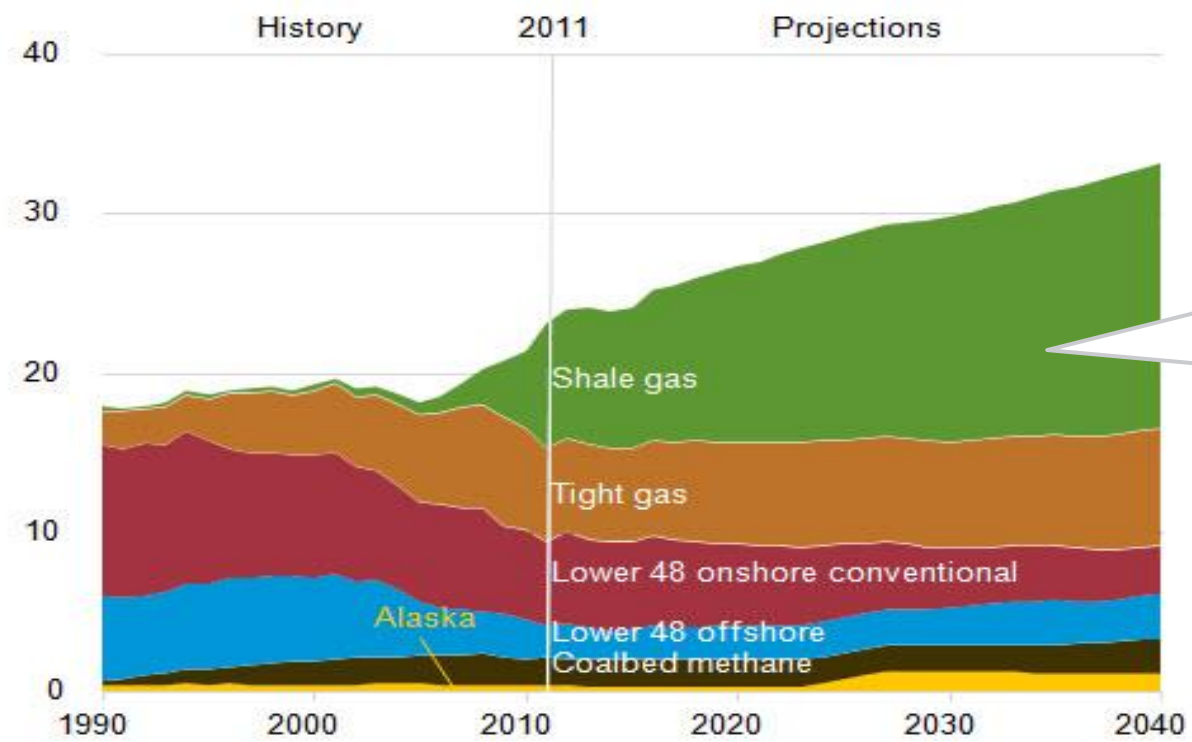
- US Natural Gas is abundant and relatively cheap.
- Prices are competitive with Coal and much cheaper than oil or Natural Gas prices in other major world markets.
- Reserves and production are increasing, giving the US the opportunity to be a net exporter.
- Ultimately, Natural Gas is still a fossil fuel and as such ultimately should be treated as a finite resource.



**It is a great time to be in the natural gas industry - especially in the US!**

# Our Current Outlook

Figure 91. Natural gas production by source, 1990-2040 (trillion cubic feet)



Shale gas is critical to our supply



# International supplies are improving

Basins with assessed shale oil and shale gas formations



Energy is an incredibly  
volatile global  
commodity.

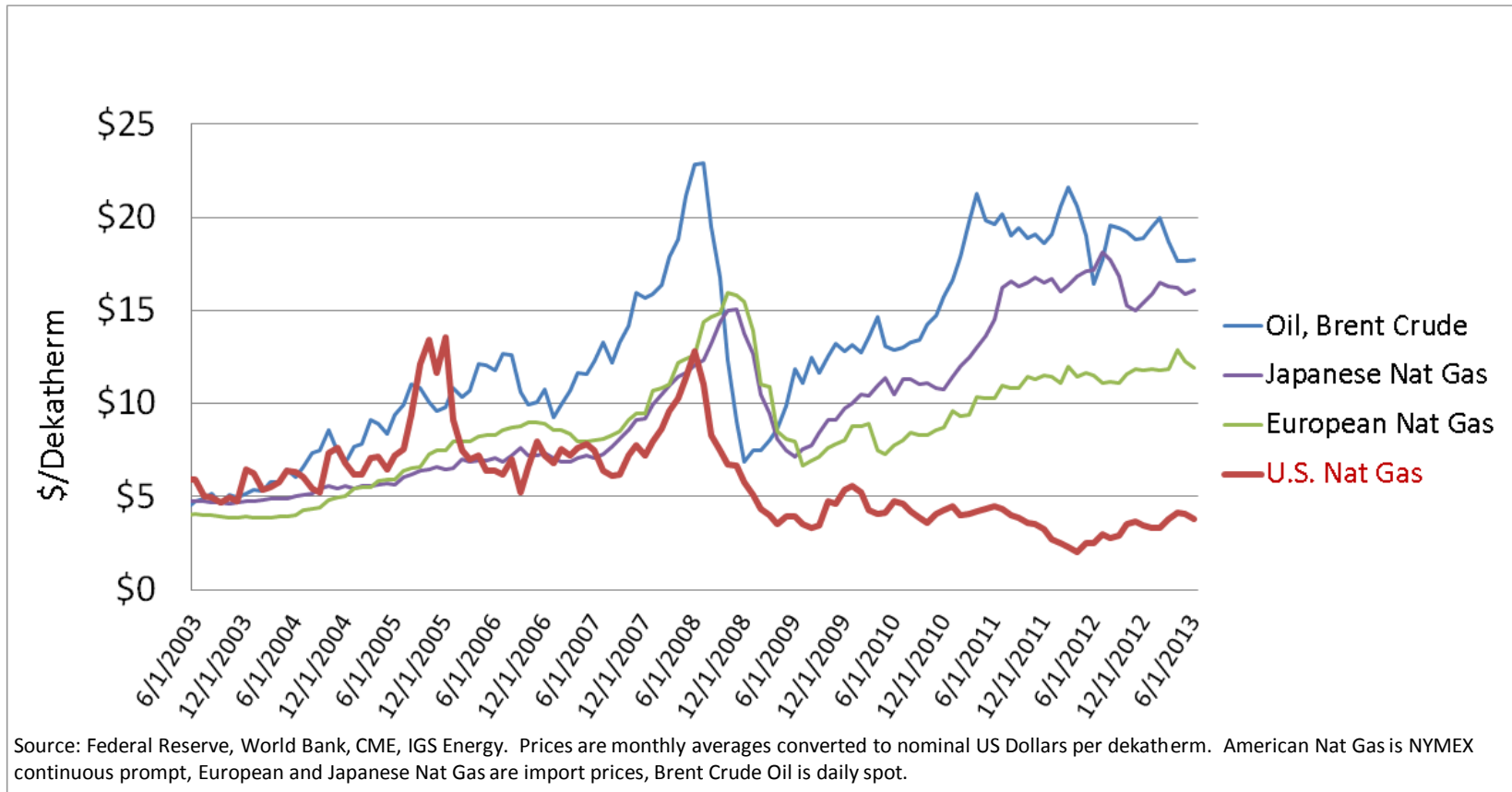


[IGSENERGY.COM](http://IGSENERGY.COM)



US Natural Gas supplies are quickly becoming greater than our demand. However it is not as easy to transport Natural Gas over seas as it is Oil.

# US Natural Gas, captive to North America, is trading at a discount to world markets!

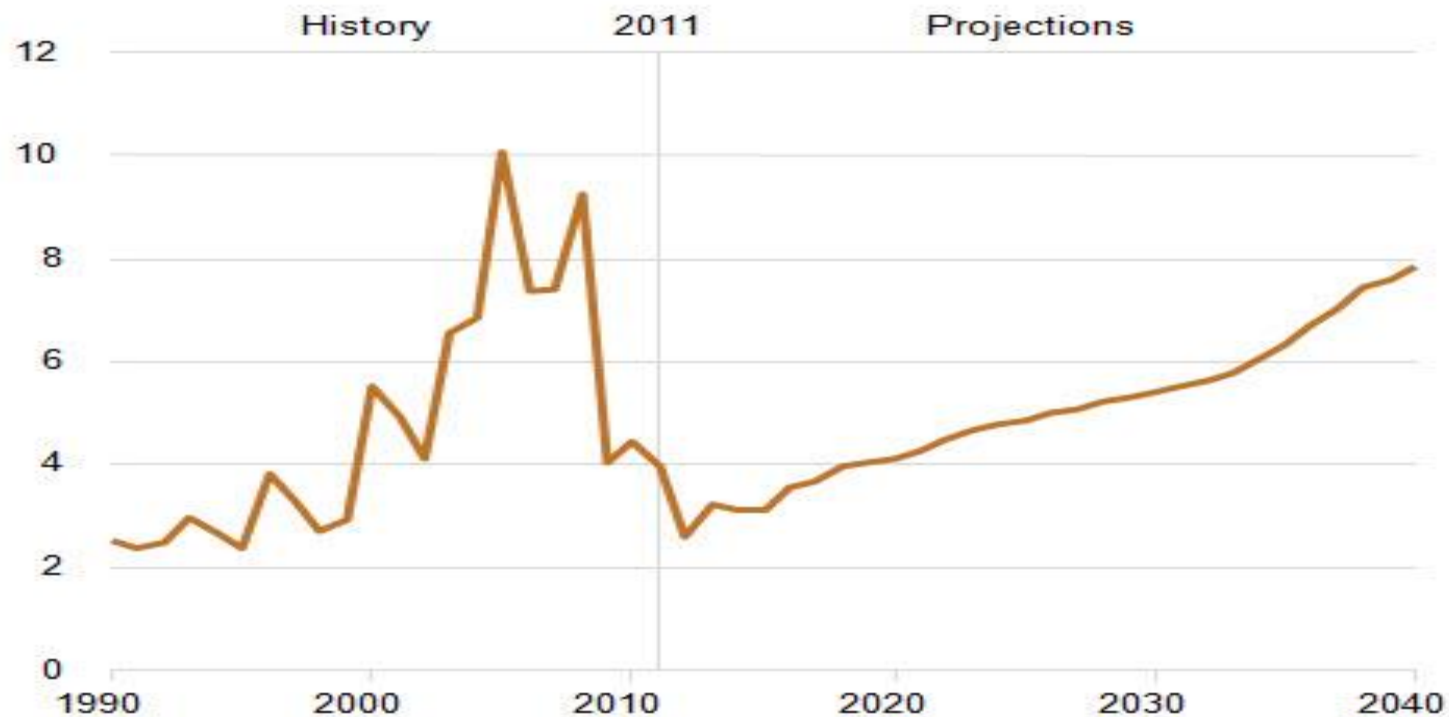


Free Markets do work and the  
Law of Supply and Demand will  
prevail overtime.

Industry will locate in the US to take advantage of low energy prices and producers will want to get access to international markets through new LNG terminals.

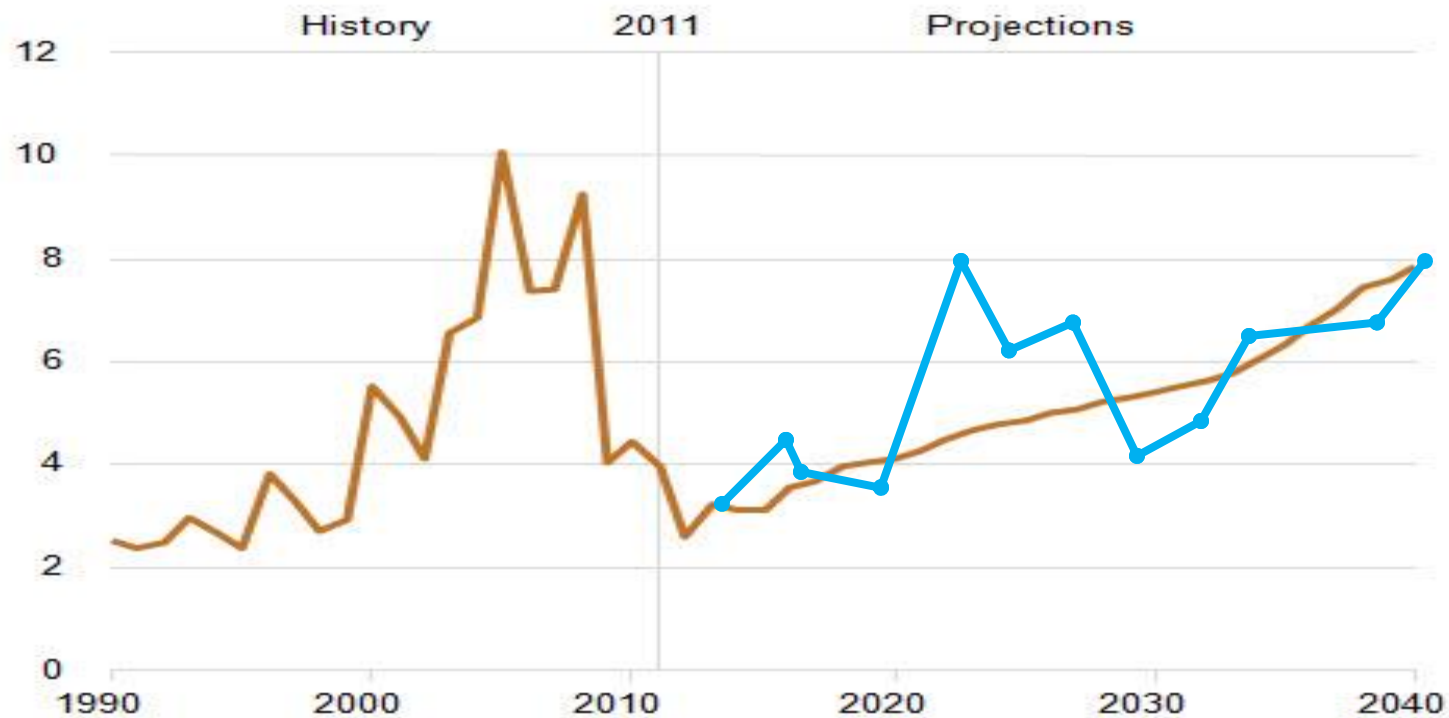
# Prices are expected to increase overtime

Figure 86. Annual average Henry Hub spot natural gas prices, 1990-2040 (2011 dollars per million Btu)

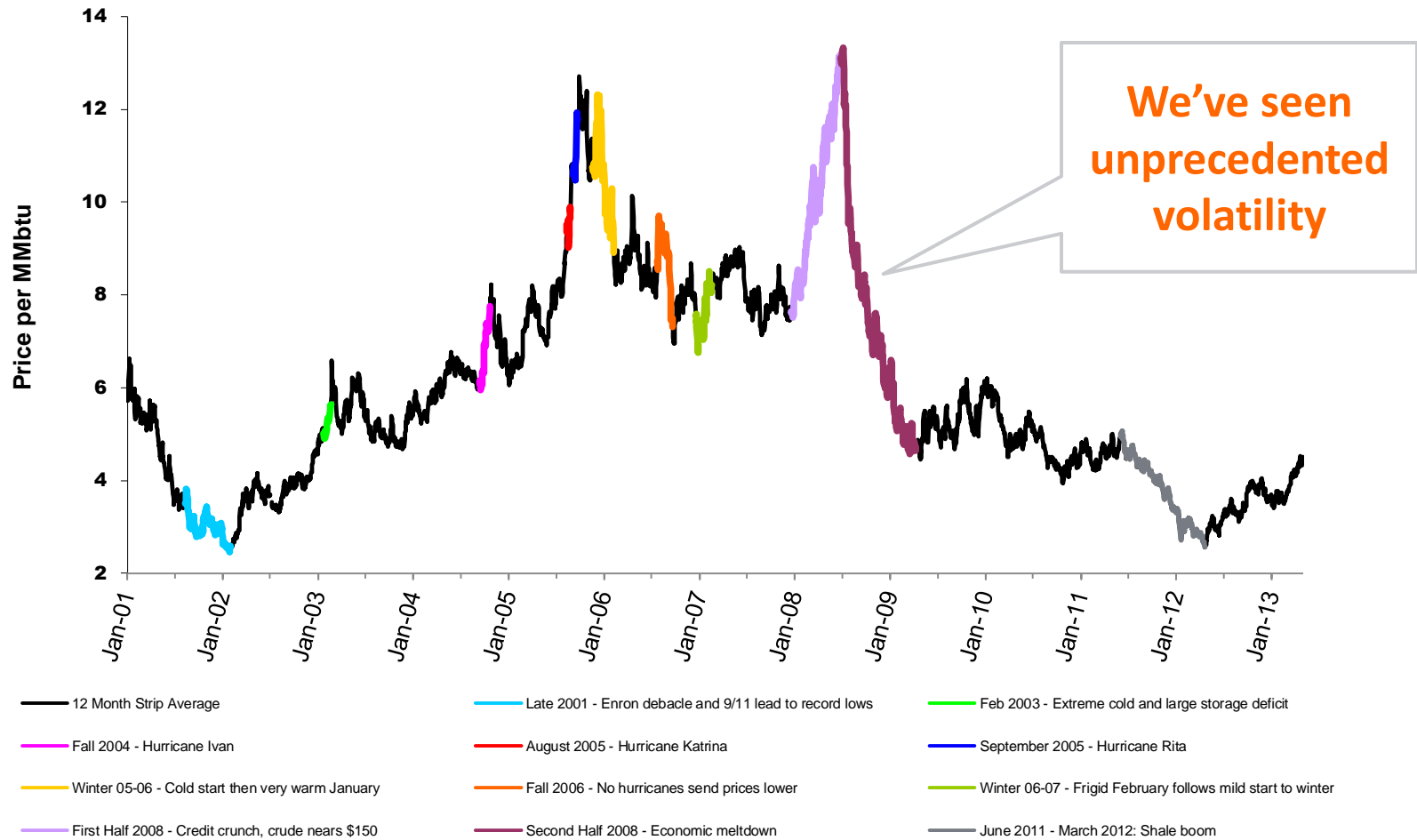


# Prices are expected to increase overtime

Figure 86. Annual average Henry Hub spot natural gas prices, 1990-2040 (2011 dollars per million Btu)

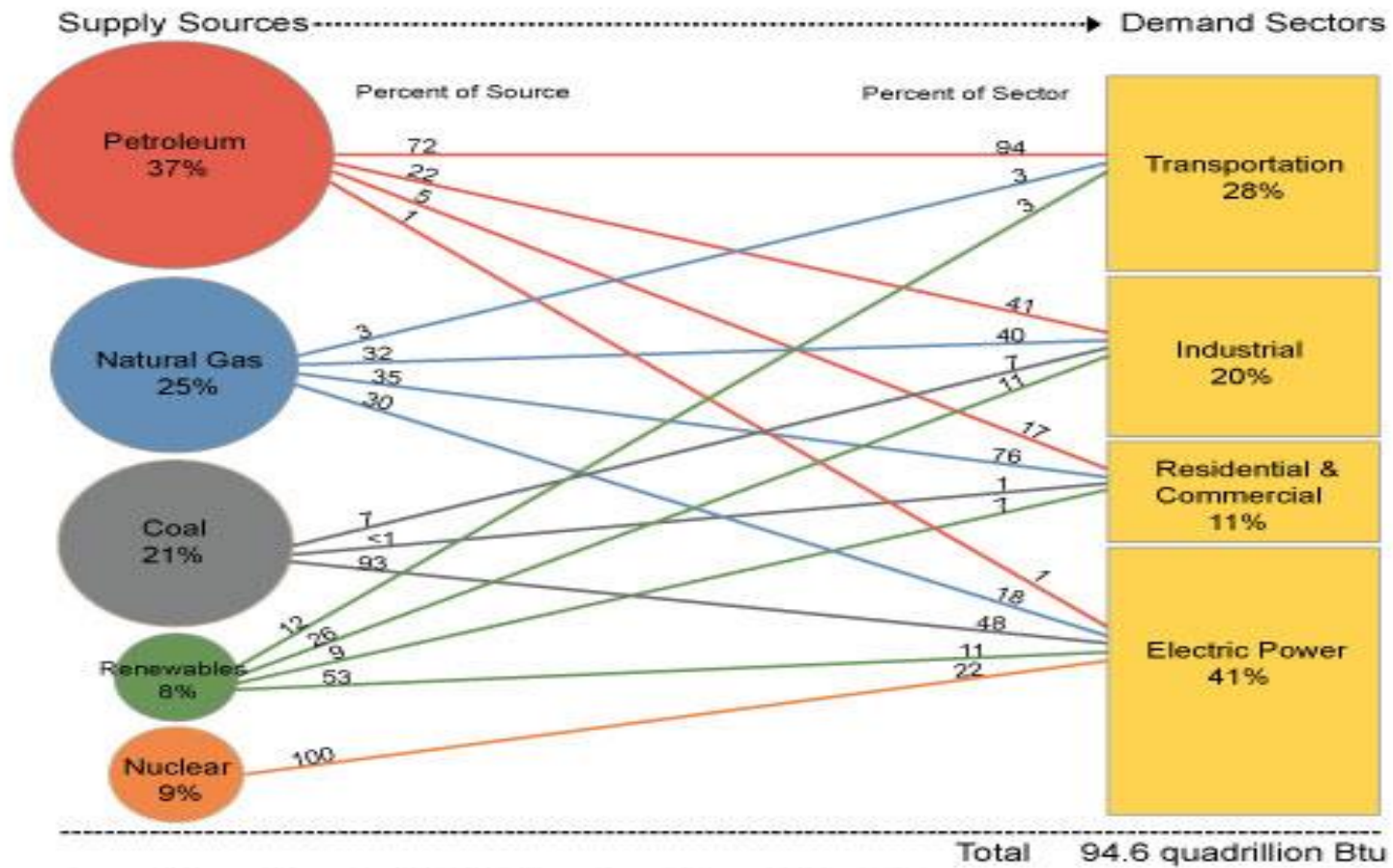


# NYMEX Natural Gas 12 month Strip (Avg) Price



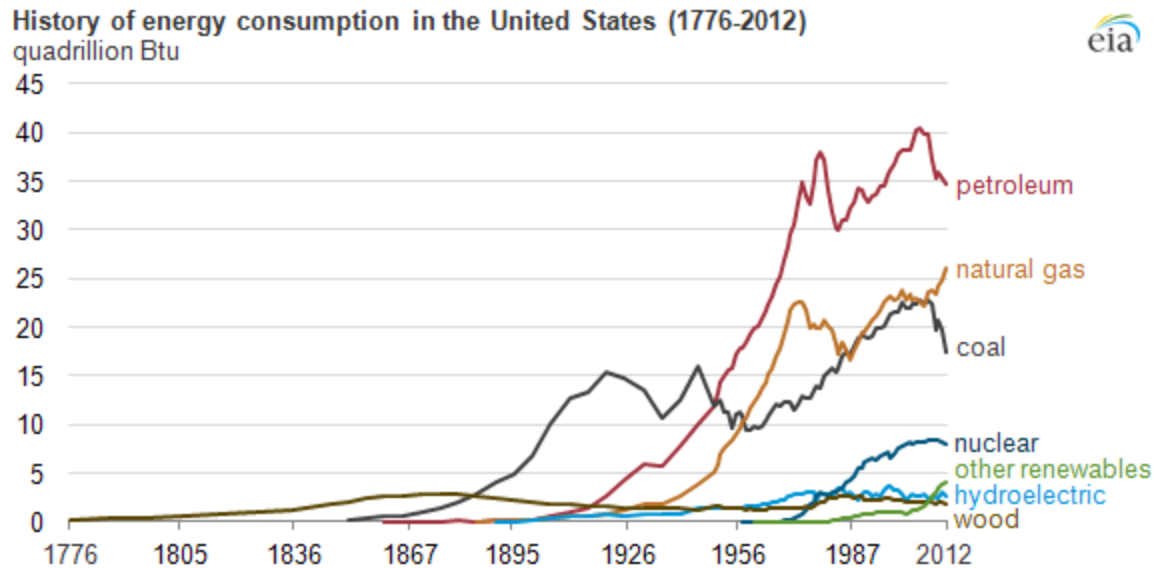
Natural Gas and Electric  
markets are becoming  
increasingly connected.

# US Energy Mix



Source: Energy Information Administration, *Annual Energy Review 2009*

# Natural Gas use is growing



# What are the opportunities for Natural Gas?



[IGSENERGY.COM](http://IGSENERGY.COM)



# A Large Industry with Diverse Opportunities

## Industry-wide growth opportunities

- Production
- Midstream/Processing
- Gathering and Transmission
- Distribution
- Electric Generation

**IGS is focused on finding ways to help domestic customers use Natural Gas**

**IGSENERGY**<sup>®</sup>  
THE POWER OF TOMORROW.<sup>™</sup>



**Compressed  
Natural Gas  
Vehicles**

**IGS**<sup>®</sup>  
energy  
GENERATION

**Combined  
Heat and  
Power**

**IGSENERGY**<sup>®</sup>  
THE POWER OF TOMORROW.<sup>™</sup>

IGSENERGY.COM

IGS will build own and operate  
fueling solutions for customers  
who want to convert to CNG

Complements our core  
business.

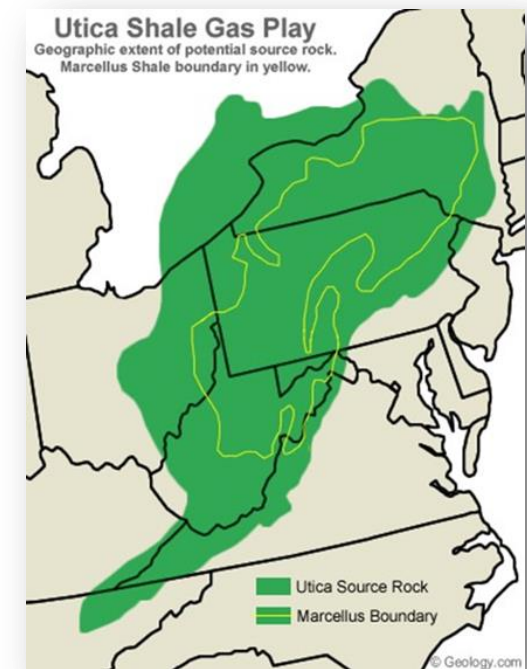
CNG infrastructure projects are  
long term propositions.

IGS has the commodity  
expertise and capability to lock  
in prices for up to ten years.

# Why CNG?

Advancement in production technology allows previously unobtainable gas to be extracted economically

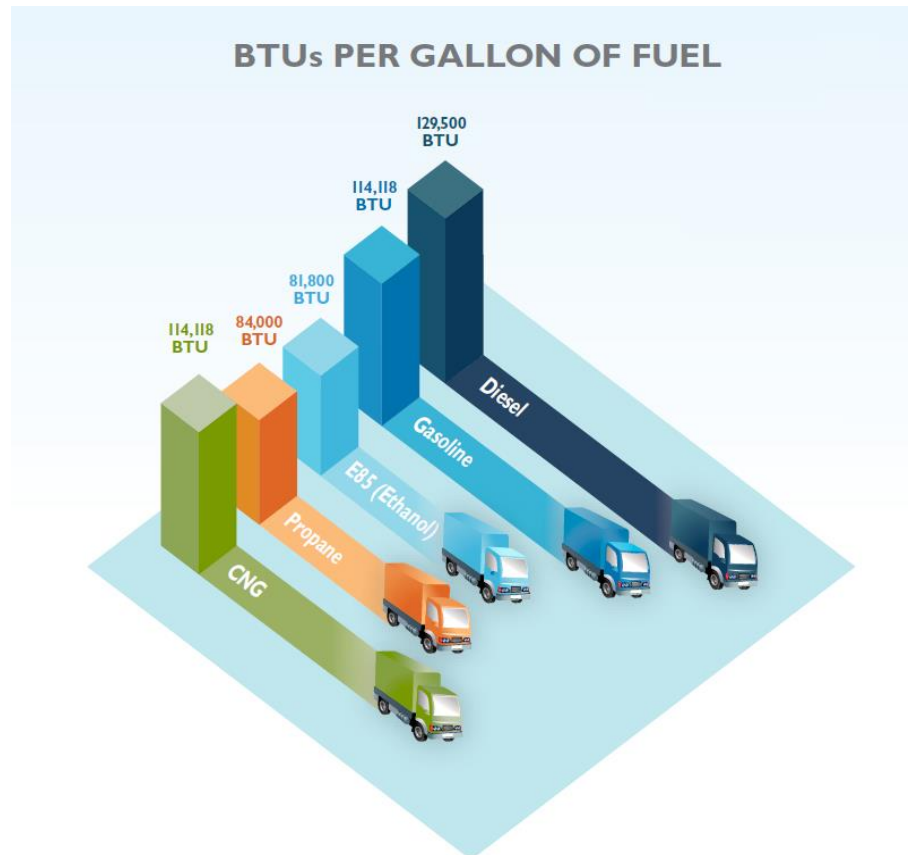
- **Abundant:** We now have an estimated 100 year supply of natural gas
- **Affordable:** Retail cost of \$2.00-\$2.50 per GGE
- **Clean:** Reduces CO<sub>2</sub> by 30%, NO<sub>x</sub> & particulate matter by 90%
- **Domestic:** 98% of all natural gas used in the United States comes from North America



# CNG vs. Other Fuels

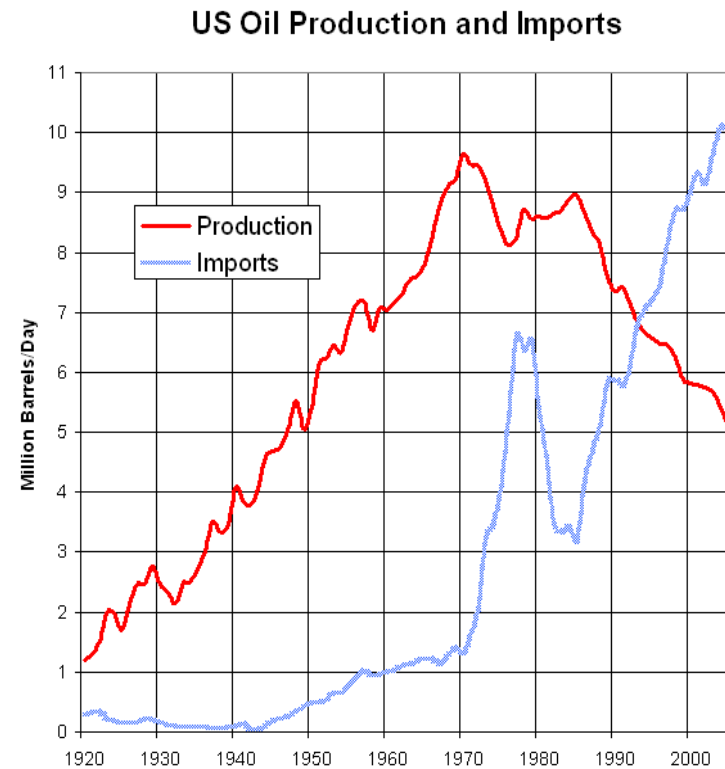
NATIONWIDE AVERAGE  
PRICE (IN GGEs)

Diesel:	\$3.99
E85 (Ethanol):	\$4.48
Propane:	\$3.70
Gasoline:	\$3.69
CNG:	\$2.10



*“We believe in an energy-independent United States, powered by domestically-produced, environmentally-responsible resources.”*

- **Barrels of Oil Imported by the U.S.:**
  - 296 Million (In March 2013)
- **Money Sent Overseas:**
  - \$32.1 Billion (In March 2013)



# IGS<sup>®</sup> GENERATION

**A new solution to an old problem..**

IGS will develop small scale  
distributed generation projects  
These can include natural gas  
fired CHP projects

# What is DG?

## Distributed Generation

Generating electricity from decentralized sites

- On-site generation
- Our interest lies in bio-gas projects
  - Landfill to Energy
  - Methane Digesters
- Or Combined Heat and Power
- DG works when fuel costs are very low
- Different technologies
  - Microturbines
  - Reciprocating Engines
  - Wind turbines
  - Solar panels



Hardy Road bio-gas conditioning and cleaning skid

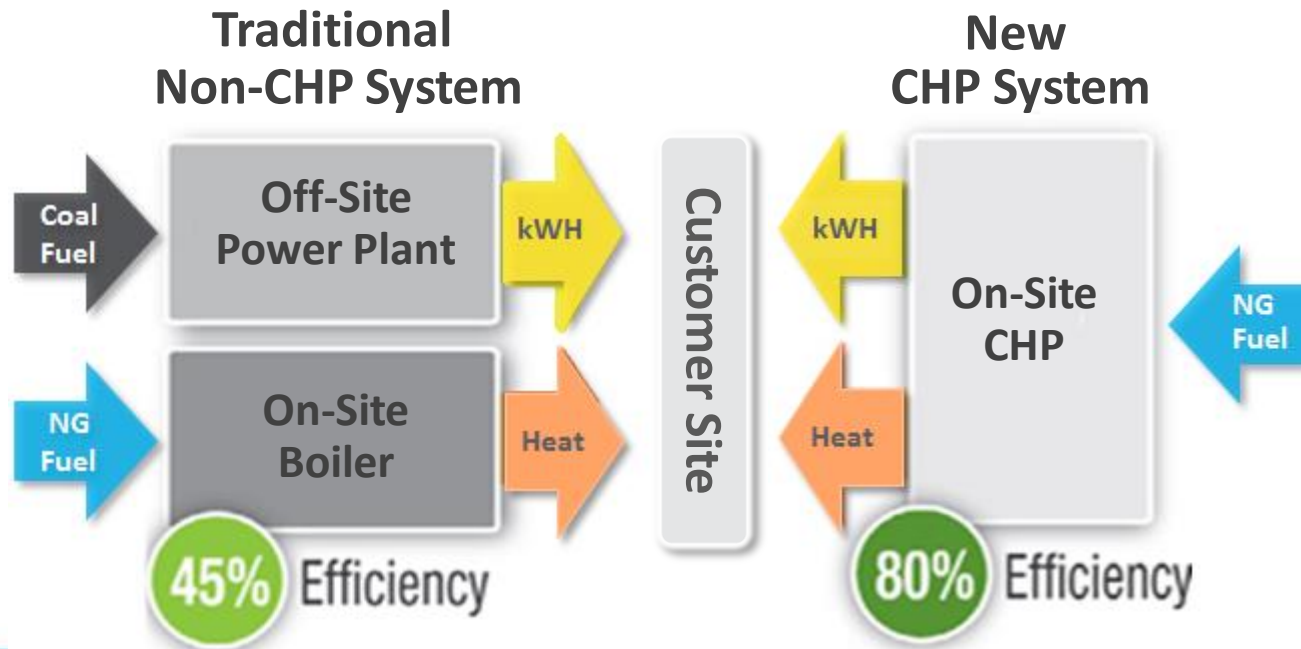


# What is Cogeneration or CHP?

## Combined Heat and Power

Concurrent production of both electricity and *usable* thermal energy from a single system

- Single fuel source
- Must use exhaust heat in some way
- A type of Distributed Generation (DG)
  - On-Site generation
- Improved energy efficiency



# How Traditional Power is Generated and Distributed

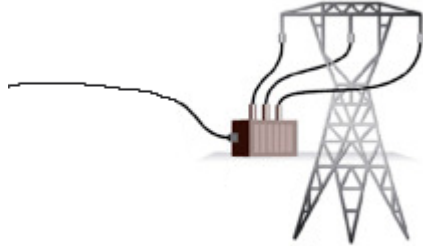
95% of Ohio's Power is from Coal



Coal



70% of energy from fuel is lost



Electric Grid

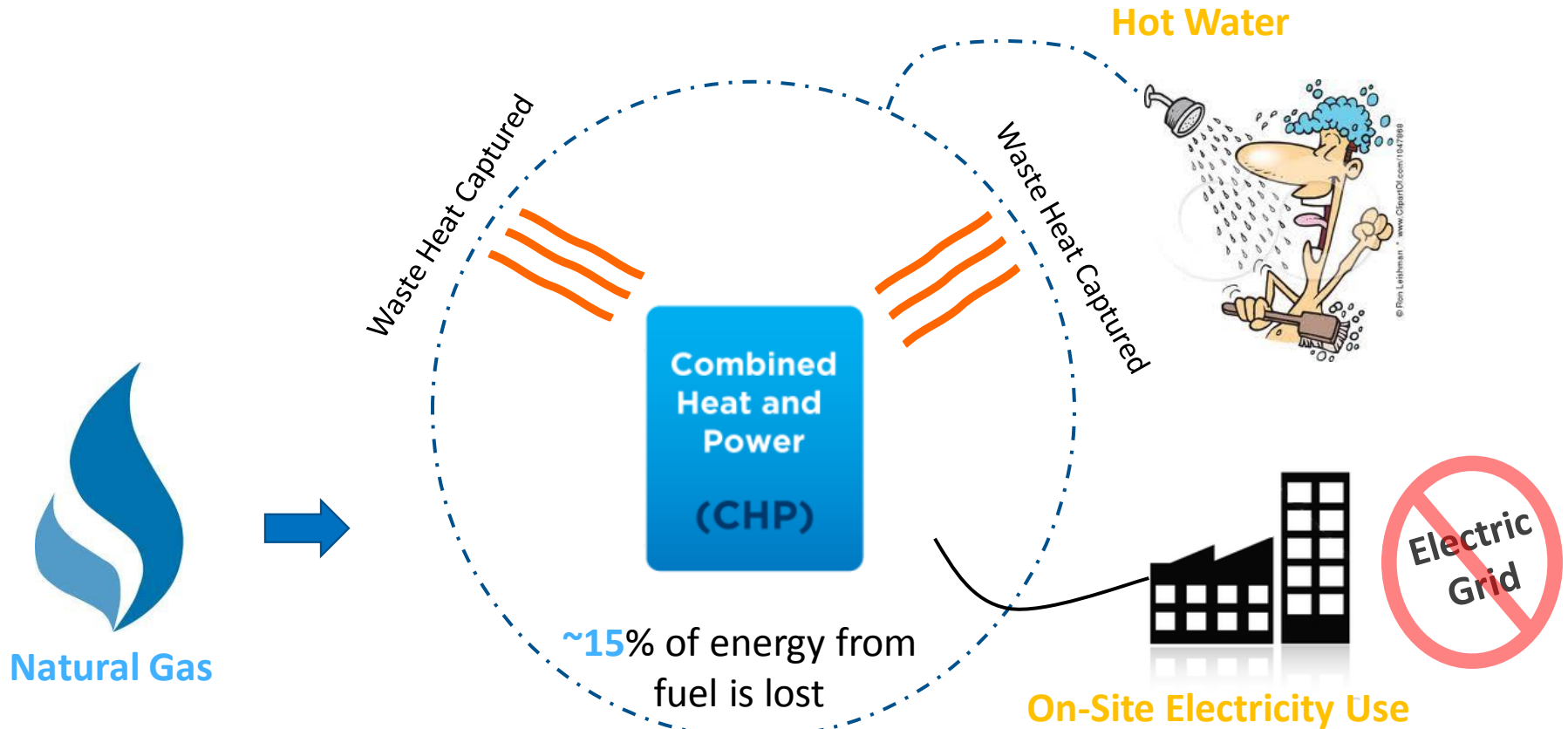
Energy Content through generation

100%

~35%

~30%

# How Combined Heat & Power is Generated and Used



Energy Content through generation

100%

~85%

~85%

Complements our core  
business.

CHP Generation projects are  
long term propositions.

IGS has the commodity  
expertise and capability to lock  
in prices for up to ten years.

# Conclusion

We feel US Natural Gas will be  
an abundant long term  
resource.

Natural Gas and Electric  
markets are becoming  
increasingly connected.

Natural Gas and Electricity are still commodities and both will see some volatility.

Demand for Natural Gas will grow and we look to grow our commodity business. In addition we plan to help customers use natural gas in new ways.

Thank You!